

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
WESTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN
SOUTHERN DIVISION

KENNETH A. CONKLIN,

Plaintiffs,

Case No. 1:24-cv-930

v.

Hon. Hala Y. Jarbou

TOYOTA MOTOR SALES, USA, INC.,

Defendants.

_____ /

CASE MANAGEMENT ORDER

IT IS ORDERED:

<p>Trial</p> <p>Date: Time: Before:</p> <p>Counsel and the parties shall be present in the courtroom at 8:30 a.m. to address preliminary matters</p>	<p>MARCH 2, 2026 9:00 AM Chief Judge Hala Y. Jarbou Lansing, MI</p>
Jury or Non-Jury	Jury
Estimated Length of Trial	10 days
Motions or Stipulations to Join Parties or Amend Pleadings	FEBRUARY 7, 2025
Rule 26(a)(1) Disclosures (including lay witnesses)	FEBRUARY 21, 2025
<p>Disclose Name, Address, Area of Expertise and a short summary of expected testimony of Expert Witnesses (Rule 26(a)(2)(A))</p> <p>Plaintiffs: Defendants:</p>	<p>OCTOBER 17, 2025 NOVEMBER 6, 2025</p>
<p>Disclosure of Expert Reports (Rule 26(a)(2)(B))</p> <p>Plaintiffs: Defendants: Rebuttal Reports:</p>	<p>NOVEMBER 6, 2025 NOVEMBER 26, 2025 DECEMBER 18, 2025</p>
Completion of Discovery	JUNE 9, 2025
Dispositive Motions	JULY 9, 2025
Interrogatories will be limited to:	25 single part questions
Depositions will be limited to: (Fact Witnesses Per Party)	10 per party

Requests for Admission will be limited to:	10 per side
Motions in Limine	21 days prior to the Final Pretrial Conference
Settlement Conference	Date: JANUARY 12, 2026 Time: 9:15 AM Before: Magistrate Judge Sally J. Berens
Final Pretrial Conference	Date: FEBRUARY 12, 2026 Time: 10:00 AM Before: Chief Judge Hala Y. Jarbou
Note Preparation Details within this Order	
ADR To Take Place On Or Before:	JULY 9, 2025

1. TRIAL DATE AND SETTING: This case is scheduled for trial, as set forth above, before the Honorable Hala Y. Jarbou, 128 Federal Building, 315 W Allegan St, Lansing, Michigan.
2. JOINDER OF PARTIES AND AMENDMENTS OF PLEADINGS: All motions or stipulations for joinder of parties and all stipulations to amend the pleadings must be filed by the date set forth in the table above to ensure amendment as a matter of consent under Rule 15(a)(2). Proposed amendments filed before the noted date are not exempt from the requirement to seek leave of court, as set forth in Rule 15 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. Proposed amendments filed after the noted date are by leave of court only.
3. DISCLOSURES AND EXCHANGES: Deadlines for exchange of Rule 26(a)(1) disclosures, names of lay witnesses, identification of experts, and disclosure of expert reports under Rule 26(a)(2), if applicable, are ordered as set forth in the table above.
4. DISCOVERY: All discovery proceedings shall be completed no later than the date set forth in the table above, and shall not continue beyond this date. All interrogatories, requests for admissions, and other written discovery requests must be served no later than thirty days before the close of discovery. All depositions must be completed before the close of discovery. Interrogatories will be limited as set forth in the table above. Depositions will be limited as set forth in the table above. There shall be no deviations from this order without prior approval of the court upon good cause shown. Time limitations for depositions set forth in Rule 30(d)(1) apply to this case.
5. MOTIONS:
 - a. Non-dispositive motions shall be filed in accordance with W.D. Mich. LCivR. 7.3. They may be referred to a magistrate judge pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1)(A). In accordance with 28 U.S.C. § 471, et seq., it is the policy of this Court to prohibit the consideration of discovery motions unless accompanied by a certification that the moving parties have made a reasonable and good faith effort to reach agreement with opposing counsel on the matters set forth in the motion.

- b. If the dispositive motion is based on depositions, the Court prefers that parties file the entire deposition transcript with the relevant portions highlighted. Alternatively, a party may file only those excerpts that are relevant to the motion. If the dispositive motion references answers to interrogatories as a supporting document, then only those excerpts that are relevant to the motion shall be filed. Oral argument may be requested pursuant to W.D. Mich. LCivR 7.2(d). The Court may schedule oral argument or may, in its discretion, dispose of the motion without argument at the end of the briefing schedule.
 - c. Counsel must confer in good faith to resolve the disputed motions in limine before the filing. Motions in limine must be filed no later than twenty-one (21) days prior to the final pretrial conference. The Court will not entertain additional motions in limine or deposition designations unless good cause is shown.
6. ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION: In the interest of facilitating prompt resolution of this case, and the parties having voluntarily selected facilitative mediation, this matter shall be submitted to facilitative mediation. The parties have fourteen (14) days from the date of this Order to jointly choose one mediator from the list of court certified mediators.¹ Plaintiffs are responsible for e-filing notification of the name of the selected mediator. If the parties are unable to jointly select a mediator, they must notify the ADR Administrator², who will select a mediator for them. Once the mediator is selected, a Notice will issue regarding the method and schedule for the mediation conference.
7. SETTLEMENT CONFERENCE: The parties are under an ongoing obligation to engage in good faith settlement negotiations. A settlement conference has been scheduled before the magistrate judge as set forth above.
- a. Persons Required to Attend. Unless excused after a showing of good cause, the attorney who is to conduct the trial shall attend the settlement conference, accompanied by a representative of the party with full settlement authority. The person with settlement authority must come with authority to accept, without further contact with another person, the settlement demand of the opposing parties. In addition, where a party is insured, a representative of the insurer who is authorized to negotiate and to settle the matter (within policy limits) up to the amount of the opposing parties' existing settlement demand shall also attend. All participants shall be present in person unless specifically excused by written motion and order (or otherwise directed by the Court. W.D. Mich. LCivR 16.6).
 - b. Settlement Letter to Opposing Party. A settlement conference is more likely to be productive if, before the conference, the parties have had a written exchange of their settlement proposals. Accordingly, at least fourteen (14) days prior to the settlement conference, plaintiffs' counsel shall submit a written itemization of damages and settlement demand to defendants' counsel with a brief explanation of why such a settlement is appropriate. No later than seven (7) days prior to the

¹ www.miwd.uscourts.gov

² ADR Administrator, U.S. District Court, 399 Federal Building, 110 Michigan St., NW, Grand Rapids, MI 49503; 616/456-2381; adr@miwd.uscourts.gov

settlement conference, defendants' counsel shall submit a written offer to plaintiffs' counsel with a brief explanation of why such a settlement is appropriate. This may lead directly to a settlement. If settlement is not achieved, plaintiffs' counsel shall deliver or e-mail copies of these letters to chambers no later than three (3) business days before the conference. Letters should be mailed, hand delivered, or e-mailed to berensmediation@miwd.uscourts.gov. Do not file copies of these letters in the Clerk's Office.

- c. Confidential Settlement Letter to Court. In addition, three (3) business days before the conference, each party or their attorney shall submit to the chambers of Judge Sally J. Berens a confidential letter concerning settlement. Letters should be mailed, hand delivered, or e-mailed to berensmediation@miwd.uscourts.gov. A copy of this letter need not be provided to any other party. Do not file a copy of this letter in the Clerk's Office. All information in the settlement letter shall remain confidential and will not be disclosed to any other party without the approval of the writer. The confidential settlement letter shall set forth: (a) the name and title of the party representative who will be present at the settlement conference, with counsel's certification that the representative will have full authority to settle, without the need to consult with any other party; (b) a very brief explanation of the nature of the case, including an identification of any parties added or dismissed since the time of filing; (c) a history of settlement negotiations to date, including all offers, demands and responses (the letter should not, however, divulge any offer made in the context of a voluntary facilitative mediation); (d) the policy limits of any relevant insurance coverage; (e) the limits on settlement authority given to counsel by the client; (f) that party's suggestions concerning the most productive approach to settlement; (g) any other matter that counsel believes will improve the chances for settlement. Plaintiffs shall also provide an estimated range of damages recoverable at trial and a brief analysis of the method(s) used for arriving at the estimate(s).

8. FINAL PRETRIAL CONFERENCE: A final pretrial conference is scheduled at the date and time set forth above.

9. PREPARATION OF PROPOSED FINAL PRETRIAL ORDER: A proposed pretrial order, entitled "Final Pretrial Order" shall be prepared jointly by counsel and filed **five (5) business days** prior to the final pretrial conference in the following form:

A final pretrial conference was held on the ____ day of _____.
Appearing for the parties as counsel were:

(List the counsel who will attend the pretrial conference.)

1. Exhibits: The following exhibits will be offered by the plaintiffs and the defendants:

(List separately for each party all exhibits, including demonstrative evidence and summaries of other evidence, by name and number. Plaintiffs

shall use numbers; defendants shall use letters. Indicate with respect to each exhibit whether and for what reason its admissibility is challenged. Exhibits expected to be used solely for impeachment purposes need not be numbered or listed until identified at trial. Failure to list an exhibit required to be listed by this order will result, except upon a showing of good cause, in a determination of non-admissibility at trial. Objections not contained in the Pretrial Order, other than objections under Evidence Rule 402 or 403, shall be deemed waived except for good cause shown. *See* Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(a)(3)(B).)

2. Uncontroverted Facts: The parties have agreed that the following may be accepted as established facts:

(State in detail all uncontroverted facts.)

3. Controverted Facts and Unresolved Issues: The factual issues remaining to be determined and issues of law for the Court's determination are:

(Set out each issue which is genuinely controverted, including issues on the merits and other matters which should be drawn to the Court's attention.)

4. Witnesses:

- a. Non-expert witnesses to be called by the plaintiffs and defendants, except those who may be called for impeachment purposes only, are:

(List names, addresses, and telephone numbers of all non-experts who will testify. Indicate whether they are expected to testify in person, by deposition videotape, or by reading of their deposition transcript. Indicate all objections to the anticipated testimony of each non-expert witness. For each witness listed, indicate whether the witness **will be** called or merely **may be** called to testify.)

- b. Expert witnesses to be called by the plaintiffs and defendants, except those who may be called for impeachment purposes only, are:

(List names, addresses, and telephone numbers of all experts who will testify, providing a brief summary of their qualifications and a statement of the scientific or medical field(s) in which they are offered as experts. Indicate whether they will testify in person, by deposition videotape, or by reading of their deposition transcript. Indicate all objections to the qualifications or anticipated testimony of each expert witness.)

It is understood that, except upon a showing of good cause, no witness whose name and address does not appear in the lists required by subsections (a) and (b) will be permitted to testify for any

purpose, except impeachment, if the opposing parties object. Any objection to the use of a deposition under Fed. R. Civ. P. 32(a) not reflected in the Pretrial Order shall be deemed waived, except for good cause shown.

5. Depositions and Other Discovery Documents:

All depositions, answers to written interrogatories, and requests for admissions, or portions thereof, that are expected to be offered in evidence by the plaintiffs and the defendants are:

(Designate portions of depositions by page and line number. Designate answers to interrogatories and requests for admissions by answer or request number. Designation need not be made of portions that may be used, if at all, as impeachment of an adverse party. Indicate any objections to proposed deposition testimony, answers to interrogatories, and admissions.)

6. Length of Trial: Counsel estimate the trial will last approximately _____ full days, allocated as follows: _____ days for plaintiffs' case; _____ days for defendants' case; _____ days for other parties.

7. Prospects of Settlement: The status of settlement negotiations is:

(Indicate progress toward settlement and issues that are obstacles to settlement.)

The proposed Final Pretrial Order will be signed by all counsel, signifying acceptance, and upon approval by the Court, with such additions as are necessary, will be signed by the Court as an order reflecting the final pretrial conference.

10. MATTERS TO BE CONSIDERED AT THE FINAL PRETRIAL CONFERENCE: At the final pretrial conference, the parties and the Court will formulate a plan for trial, including a program for facilitating the admission of evidence, consider the prospects of settlement, and consider such other matters as may aid in the trial or other disposition of the action. Unless excused by the court in advance upon a showing of a good cause, the attorney who is to conduct the trial shall attend the final pretrial conference and shall be accompanied by the individual parties or representative of the party (other than the attorney himself or herself) with full settlement authority.

Three (3) business days prior to the final pretrial conference, exhibit books shall be submitted to the Court. Exhibits shall be clearly identified. Counsel for the parties shall provide three (3) sets of notebooks with the exhibits to the Court. The exhibits should be divided and tabbed with the exhibit numbers. A list of the exhibits (Attachment, Exhibit 1) should be located in the front of the notebooks. One set of notebooks is for the Court, one set is for the court reporter, and one set is for the use of the witnesses. When bringing a document to the attention of the Court and witnesses, counsel asking the questions should refer to the notebook volume and exhibit number.

Counsel shall arrange to have all documentary exhibits digitized for projection on the large screen in the courtroom. Counsel are responsible for projection of the exhibits using their own computers and software compatible with the Court's electronic system. Scheduling and questions concerning the use of electronic projection is accomplished by sending an email to courttech@miwd.uscourts.gov, or by calling (616) 732-2757. Information concerning the features of the electronic evidence projection in the courtroom is available at the court's website: www.miwd.uscourts.gov (Click on *Courtroom Technology* link).

11. PREPARATION FOR TRIAL:

- A. Each party shall file the following not later than **five (5) business days** prior to the commencement of the **final pretrial conference**:
 - i. Proposed voir dire questions. The Court will ask basic voir dire questions. Counsel for the parties will be permitted to question prospective jurors. Questioning by counsel shall not be repetitive of questions asked by the Court or of questions asked in the juror questionnaire.
 - ii. Trial briefs.
- B. The parties shall jointly file the following not later than **five (5) business days** prior to the **final pretrial conference**:
 - i. Proposed jury instructions. This court uses Western District of Michigan's Standardized Jury Instructions for the preliminary and final instructions. A copy of these instructions is available on the Court's website (www.miwd.uscourts.gov).³ The court generally uses O'Malley, Grenig, & Lee's *Federal Jury Practice and Instructions* for those not covered in the standard set. Standard instructions shall be submitted in the following form: full text, one instruction per page, double-spaced, completely typed out with all blanks completed, ready for submission to the jury. Other non-standard instructions shall be submitted in similar fashion and include reference to the source of each requested instruction. Indicate objections, if any, to opposing counsel's proposed instructions, with a summary of the reasons for each objection.

The parties are required to submit a copy of the joint proposed jury instructions (without attorney information), and joint proposed verdict form(s) compatible with Microsoft Word by e-mail to the undersigned's chambers at Jarbou_Chambers@miwd.uscourts.gov.

³ The instructions are located within the Electronic Filing section, and you will need to use your E-Filing Login and Password to access them. Once you have logged into the electronic filing section of the website, click Utilities, then select WDMI Attorney References and you will see the link to the Standard Civil Jury Instructions.

- ii. A joint statement of the case and statement of the elements that must be proven by each party. If the parties are unable to agree on the language of a joint statement of the case, then separate, concise, non-argumentative statements shall be filed. The statement(s) of the case will be read to the prospective jurors during jury selection. The elements that must be proven by each party will be included in the preliminary jury instructions.

Dated: December 17, 2024

/s/ Hala Y. Jarbou
HALA Y. JARBOU
CHIEF UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

ATTACHMENT – EXHIBIT 1

Exhibit No./Letter	Description	Offered By	Objection	Date Offered	Date Received